



generated January 2025

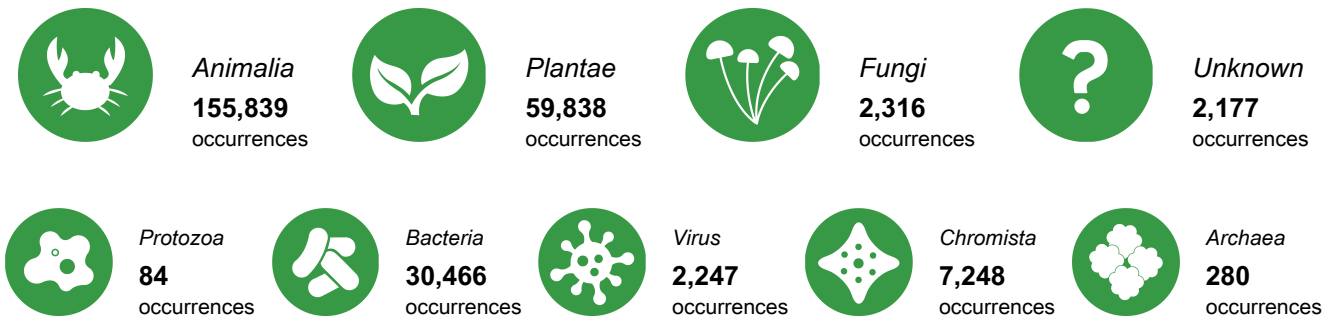
## Tunisia

This report provides a series of summary charts, statistics and other details about the mobilization and use of open-access species data through the GBIF network, relating to users and participating institutions in Tunisia. These metrics show status at the time of report generation, unless otherwise noted. Taken together, the elements of this report can help guide and measure progress toward the information needs for biodiversity research, as well as for national commitments on biodiversity and sustainable development.

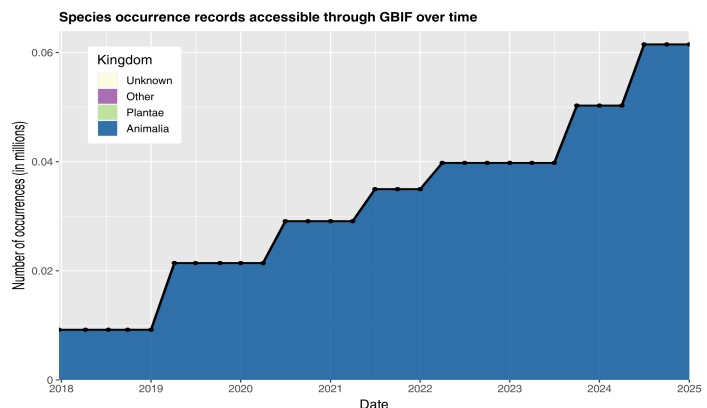
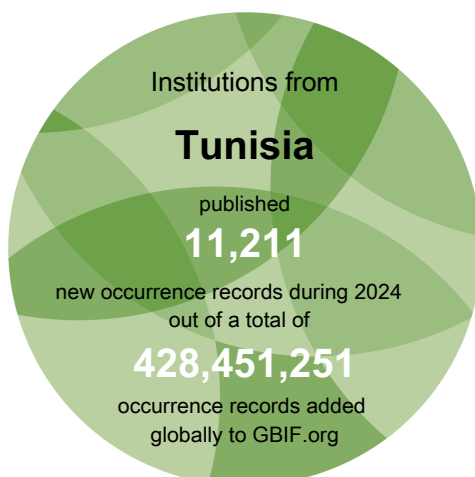
### ► Access and usage



### ► Data availability in Tunisia



### ► Data mobilization

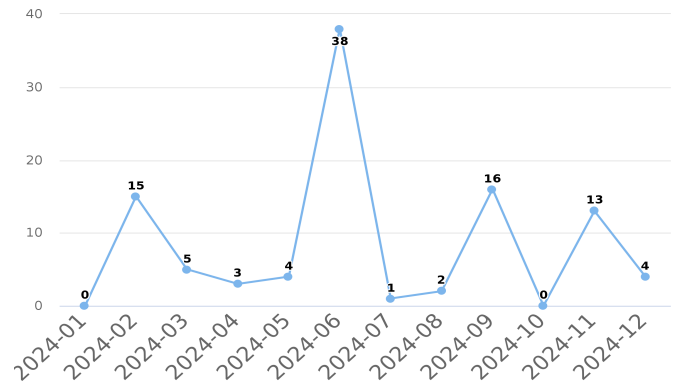
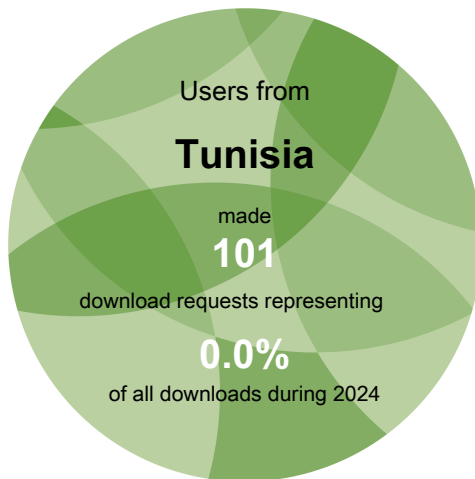


Number of records published by institutions in Tunisia, categorized by kingdom



## Access and usage

### Data downloads on GBIF.org from users in Tunisia



Monthly downloads requested by users in Tunisia

### Recent peer-reviewed articles using GBIF-mediated data by co-authors based in Tunisia

The GBIF Secretariat maintains and reports on an ongoing literature tracking programme, giving priority to substantive uses of GBIF-mediated data in peer-reviewed literature while identifying the countries or areas of the authors' institutional affiliations. The citations below represent the five most recent journal articles with at least one co-author from Tunisia.

Those interested in assisting the Secretariat in identifying additional peer-reviewed uses of GBIF-mediated data may forward relevant citations to [comms@gbif.org](mailto:comms@gbif.org).

Habibi, Achour, Bounaceur *et al.* (2024) Predicting the future distribution of the Barbary ground squirrel (*Atlantoxerus getulus*) under climate change using niche overlap analysis and species distribution modeling. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-024-13350-2>

Badis, Elverici, Hamdi. (2024) Climate-driven range shifts of Levillant's Woodpecker *Picus vaillantii* in the Western Mediterranean. *Regional Environmental Change*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10113-024-02185-9>

Aouinti, Moutahir, Touhami *et al.* (2022) Observed and Predicted Geographic Distribution of *Acer monspessulanum* L. Using the MaxEnt Model in the Context of Climate Change. *Forests*.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/f13122049>

Escoriza, Ben Hassine. (2022) Niche diversification of Mediterranean and southwestern Asian tortoises. *PeerJ*.  
<https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.13702>

Ben-Menni Schuler, Hamza, Blanca *et al.* (2022) Phylogeographical Analyses of a Relict Fern of Palaeotropical Flora (*Vandenboschia speciosa*): Distribution and Diversity Model in Relation to the Geological and Climate Events of the Late Miocene and Early Pliocene. *Plants*.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/plants11070839>

See all research from this country or area  
[gbif.org/country/TN/publications/from](https://gbif.org/country/TN/publications/from)



## Data availability

### Total data available for selected taxonomic groups in Tunisia



**Mammals**  
5,533  
occurrences



**Birds**  
89,816  
occurrences



**Bony fish**  
7,179  
occurrences



**Amphibians**  
1,142  
occurrences



**Insects**  
15,049  
occurrences



**Reptiles**  
5,780  
occurrences



**Molluscs**  
17,227  
occurrences



**Arachnids**  
1,179  
occurrences



**Flowering plants**  
57,053  
occurrences



**Ferns**  
376  
occurrences



**Gymnosperms**  
489  
occurrences



**Mosses**  
410  
occurrences



**Sac fungi**  
1,974  
occurrences



**Basidiomycota**  
268  
occurrences

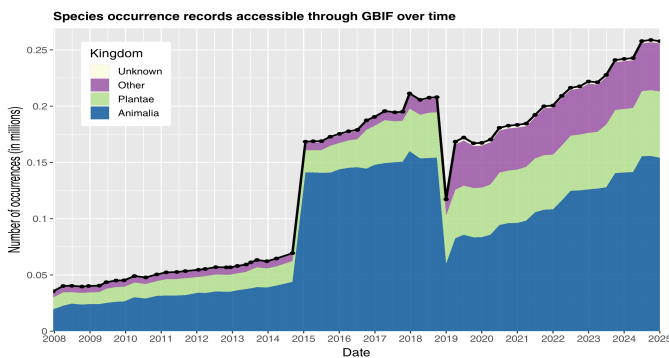
Mammals = Class *Mammalia*  
Birds = Class *Aves*  
Bony fish = Superclass  
*Osteichthyes* p.p.  
Amphibians = Class *Amphibia*

Insects = Class *Insecta*  
Reptiles = Class *Testudines*,  
*Sphenodontia*, *Squamata* &  
*Crocodylia*  
Molluscs = Phylum *Mollusca*

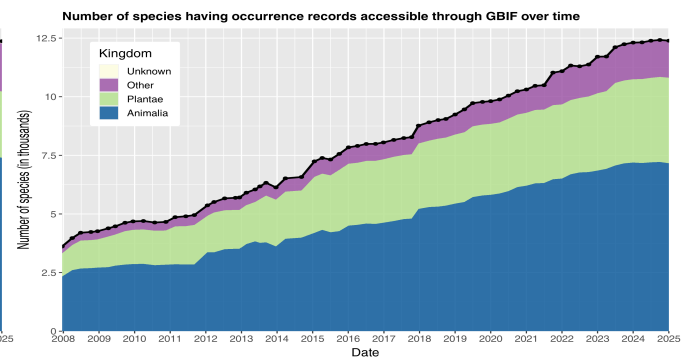
Arachnids = Class *Arachnida*  
Flowering plants = Phylum  
*Magnoliophyta*  
Gymnosperms = Superclass  
*Gymnospermae*

Ferns = Phylum *Pteridophyta*  
Mosses = Phylum *Bryophyta*  
Sac fungi = Phylum *Ascomycota*  
Basidiomycota = Phylum  
*Basidiomycota*

### Change over time in records about biodiversity in Tunisia



Occurrence records available about species occurring in Tunisia



Species for which at least one occurrence record is available in Tunisia

#### WHY MIGHT THE AMOUNT OF MOBILIZED DATA DECREASE?

Datasets are sometimes removed by publishers, but more often decreases in the number of records are due to the removal of duplicate records and datasets.

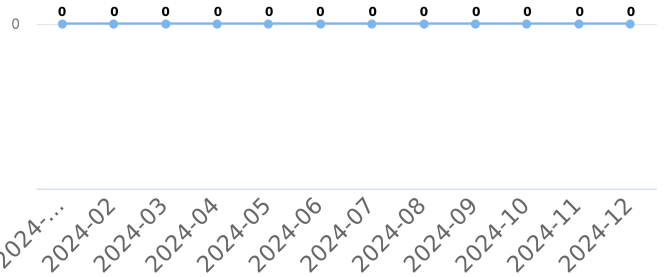
**SPECIES COUNTS** represent the number of binomial scientific names for which GBIF has received data records, organized as far as possible using synonyms recorded in key databases like the Catalogue of Life



### Newest publishers from Tunisia

No data available

### Occurrence records downloaded from GBIF.org, published by institutions in Tunisia

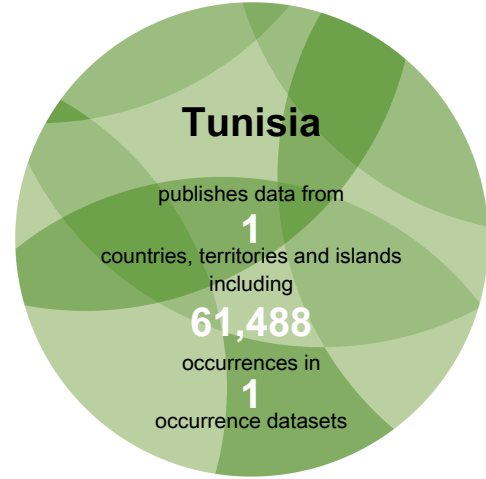
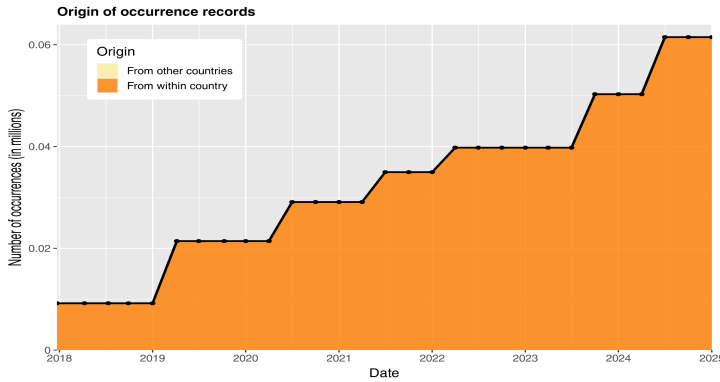


See all publishers from this country or area  
[gbif.org/publisher/search?country=TN](https://gbif.org/publisher/search?country=TN)

Number of occurrence records downloaded via GBIF.org published by institutions in Tunisia

## Data mobilization

### Data sharing with country or area of origin by national institutions in Tunisia



Data sharing with country or area of origin

The chart above shows the number of records shared over time by publishers within Tunisia, with separate colours for records about species occurring within undefined and those occurring elsewhere.

### Top data contributors about biodiversity in Tunisia

Rank	Country or area	No. of occurrences
1	Tunisia	61,488
2	United Kingdom	43,258
3	United States of America	35,092
4	France	17,955
5	Estonia	15,550
6	Netherlands	11,842
7	Belgium	10,868
8	Spain	10,685
9	International organization or unknown country	10,678
10	Germany	10,665

Table 1. Ranking of countries or areas contributing data about Tunisia

### Top datasets contributing data about Tunisia

EOD – eBird Observation Dataset. *61,488 occurrences in Tunisia.* (Last updated 27 Sep 2024)

Mediterranean Contaminated Pelagic communities. *28,203 occurrences in Tunisia.* (Last updated 19 Feb 2020)

BirdMap Data - GPS tracking of Storks, Cranes and birds of prey, breeding in Northern and Eastern Europe. *15,245 occurrences in Tunisia.* (Last updated 16 Jul 2024)

A global database for the distributions of crop wild relatives. *9,226 occurrences in Tunisia.* (Last updated 9 Feb 2024)

Paleobiology Database. *9,047 occurrences in Tunisia.* (Last updated 23 Apr 2024)

See all contributing countries and areas or datasets: [gbif.org/country/TN/about](https://gbif.org/country/TN/about)